

PSYCHOLOGY

The Psychology program offers an experimentally based curriculum designed to prepare students for graduate study and careers in all areas of psychological science. The program subscribes to the five goals (APA, 2013)¹ set by the American Psychological Association for quality undergraduate study in psychology, which include *Knowledge Base in Psychology, Scientific Inquiry and Critical Thinking, Ethical and Social Responsibility in a Diverse World, Communication, and Professional Development*. Apart from the regular course work (see below), opportunities exist for advanced practicum work and independent study for students. Faculty areas of specialization include animal behavior, human learning and memory, psychotherapy, social behavior, forensic investigation, psychology and law, behavioral neuroscience, and psychology of religion. We are dedicated to scholarly excellence and the success of our students. We encourage students to seek, think, analyze, create, understand, and discover the science of behavior and mind, to develop a respect for all knowledge and all living things.

Major Requirements for the Bachelor of Arts Degree Hours

PSY 1013 General Psychology	1
PSY 2023 Abnormal Psychology	1
PSY 2263 Developmental Psychology or PSY 3063 Social Psychology	1
PSY 2143 Research Statistics	1
PSY 3533 Learning.....	1
PSY 3541 Learning Laboratory.....	1
PSY 3733 Research Methods.....	3
PSY 4433 Tests and Measurements	3
Psychology Electives.....	9
Total Psychology Requirements.....	31

Additional Requirements

Six hours of intermediate *Foreign Language* courses in ~~French, German,~~ or Spanish.

Major Requirements for the Bachelor of Science Degree Hours

PSY 1013 General Psychology	3
PSY 2023 Abnormal Psychology.....	3
PSY 2263 Developmental Psychology or PSY 3063 Social Psychology	3
PSY 2143 Research Statistics	3
PSY 3533 Learning.....	3
PSY 3541 Learning Laboratory.....	1
PSY 3733 Research Methods.....	3
PSY 4433 Tests and Measurements	3
Psychology Electives.....	9
Total Psychology Requirements.....	31

Additional Requirements

Twelve hours of math intensive courses, which includes *Advanced Experimental Statistics (PSY4343)*, and nine hours of approved courses in *Chemistry, Computer Science, Mathematics, Physics, or Sociology*.

Major Field Test in Psychology Requirement

All graduating seniors must complete the Educational Testing Service (ETS) Major Field Test in Psychology.

¹American Psychological Association. (2013). APA guidelines for the undergraduate psychology major version 2.0. Washington, DC: Author.

Minor in Psychology

The undergraduate minor in psychology provides a broad canvas of behavior and mental processes to the students with other majors. Core courses provide a foundational appreciation of the field and the electives provide a sample of how psychology may be viewed in its different domains. Students from different majors may select these electives based on their interests and careers.

Minor Requirements in Psychology Hours

PSY 1013 General Psychology	3
PSY 2023 Abnormal Psychology.....	3
Psychology Electives	9 (Includes one junior/senior course)
Total Minor Requirements.....	15

Minor in Human Diversity

The undergraduate minor in *Human Diversity* provides students with a broad intellectual framework for understanding common human experience and differences. Courses fulfilling this requirement foster respect for the diversity in people and cultures within the bond of humankind. This minor examines differences and similarities in human behaviors and socio-psychological processes as related to issues such as race, ethnicity, gender, gender roles, creed, religion, culture, age, body type, physical conditions, sexual orientation, learning differences, social skills differences, intelligence level, regional differences, language, dialect, socioeconomic status, and other areas. The minor is jointly administered by the Psychology and Sociology programs.

Minor Requirements in Human Diversity Hours

PSY 2373 Human Diversity.....	3
SOC 2193 Racial and Cultural Minorities.....	3
PSY 3063 Social Psychology or SOC 3143 Social Psychology.....	3
Human Diversity Electives.....	9
Total Minor Requirements.....	18

Human Diversity electives require at least *one course* from Group A.

Group A: Broader Diversity Issues

ANT 4053 World Cultures **or**
SOC 4063 World Cultures
COM 3413 Female/Male Communication
EDU 4493 Global Studies
GEO 2163 World Geography
PSY 2023 Abnormal Psychology
PSY 3043 Cross-Cultural Psychology
SOC 4263 Stratification and Poverty
SOC 4293 Sociology of Gender Roles
SOC 4383 Social Gerontology

Group B: Specialized Diversity Issues

ENG 4483 Acquisition of English as a Second Language
FRE 3223 French Culture and Civilization
GEO 3153 Geography of Latin America
GER 3223 German Culture and Civilization
HIS 4333 American Women's History
PSY 2263 Developmental Psychology
PSY 3113 Personality
SOC 4443 Human Services for the Aged (or HS4443)

SPA 3623 Civilization and Culture of Latin America
SPE 3013 Psychology of the Exceptional Child **or** any non-Western Culture course not in Group A

Classes used to meet the requirements of this minor may not also count toward major requirements. To promote exposure to a variety of perspectives on diversity issues, no more than 9 of the 18 hours may come from a single discipline without prior director approval. Because studies in human diversity should include interaction with one's fellow human beings, no coursework other than Multicultural Mental Health may be completed by distance learning (correspondence or Internet) for this minor, except under extenuating circumstances, such as a pandemic. No course can count toward both the major and the minor for the same degree; for example, a psychology student must take Abnormal Psychology as a core course and therefore cannot use it for this minor. When a course is required for both your major and your minor (e.g., SOC 2193 for a student majoring in Human Services and minoring in Human Diversity), you can only count the hours toward one of them and must take an additional elective for the other, subject to director approval.

Certificate in Cognitive Science

Cognitive Science Certificate, a 12-13 credit-hour program (4 courses) introduces the burgeoning field of cognitive sciences stemming from philosophy, neuro-behavioral and quantitative sciences. In the wake of computer and internet technologies, cognitive sciences have focused on mental, cognitive and computational models to explain, and make use of human and machine minds. Students that complete this program will enrich their understanding about many evolving ideas in cognitive sciences, enabling them to analyze, evaluate, and interpret findings in the field.

Certificate Requirements in Cognitive Science Hours

PSY3153 Cognitive Psychology.....	3
Cognitive Science Electives.....	9-10
Total Certificate Requirements.....	12-13

Cognitive Science Elective Courses (9-10 credits hours)

- CSC2003 Introduction to Computers (Mathematics, Computer Sci. & Statistics)
 - GBU3133 Descriptive Analytics (School of Business)*
 - PSY2143 Research Statistics (Psychology)*
 - PSY3003 Special Topics: Cognitive Neuroscience (Psychology)
 - SOC3103 Statistics (Sociology)*
 - STA2323 Statistical Methods (Mathematics, Computer Sci. & Statistics)*
 - STA2054 Applied Biostatistics (Mathematics, Computer Sci. & Statistics)
- *Students may take only one from these courses.

Courses in Psychology

PSY1013 General Psychology. Introduction to the science of behavior and mental processes, discusses social, developmental, and biological influences on these processes. Topics may include personality, motivation, emotions, learning, memory, sensation, perception, mental illness, psychotherapy, and social behavior. **Note:** *General Psychology* is a prerequisite that must be taken before taking any other psychology course, except diversity courses (*Human Diversity*, *Cross-Cultural Psychology*, and *Multicultural Mental Health*), or in special cases other courses approved by the program director. .

PSY1073 General Psychology-Honors (WI). This course is an experimentally oriented and writing-intensive introduction to the science of behavior, examining overt actions and covert mental processes, addressing all aspects of life including biological, cognitive, developmental, ethical, social, and spiritual dimensions. Weekly seminar readings and discussions explore these dimensions; students may choose to lead these seminar sessions initiating and discussing topics inherent to the discipline of psychology.

PSY2023 Abnormal Psychology. The identification, treatment, and social implications of abnormal behavior, emphasizing etiology (causes), symptoms, and diagnosis of specific mental illnesses according to Diagnostic and Statistical Manual 5 (DSM-5) criteria (APA, 2013)². Topics include obsessions, compulsions, addictions, stress, phobias, anxiety, depression, schizophrenia, personality disorders, senility, amnesia, multiple personality, sexual difficulties, eating disorders, learning disabilities, childhood behavioral problems, and more. *Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013).*

PSY2033 Applied Psychology. Application of research methods and psychological theories to modern day settings and everyday life, with particular emphasis on behavior modification, personal adjustment, and social relationships. Examines opportunities for occupations, internships, and practicum experiences in psychology and related areas. *Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013).*

PSY2143 Research Statistics. Experimental design and analysis. An introduction to basic statistical principles and analyses including measures of central tendency, variability, the normal curve, hypothesis testing, bivariate regression, and an introduction to inferential statistics. Incorporates statistical and graphics computer software programs like Statistical Package for the Social Sciences (SPSS) and others. *Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013).*

PSY2263 Developmental Psychology. This course concentrates on human development from conception to death. Topics include prenatal environment, genetics, physical development, cognitive development, adulthood and aging. The approach of this course is life-span change and issues include the nature versus nurture, continuity versus stages, and stability versus change debates. *Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013).*

PSY2373 Human Diversity. The variety of human experience is examined, focusing on differences and similarities in individual human behavior as related to issues such as race, ethnicity, gender, gender roles, creed, religion, culture, age, body type, physical conditions, sexual orientation, learning differences, social skills differences, intelligence level, regional differences, language, dialect, socioeconomic status, cliques, and other areas of individual and group differences. We focus on individuals rather than the groups themselves. Not limited to cultural issues, diversity concerns both majorities and minorities, including many areas (such as body type, intellectual skills, etc.) which do not involve simple group membership. *Prerequisites: None.*

PSY3003 Special Topics in Psychology. This elective is designed for faculty to teach special courses in their areas of expertise, to offer courses of particular interest to students, and to address contemporary issues in the study of psychology. The topics will vary each time the course is taught, and will be announced when the course is offered. Junior-level special topics covered have included *Media Psychology, Psychology in Film, and Batman*. Course may be repeated when a different topic is taught, and can range from 1-3 credit hours. *Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013).*

PSY3043 Cross-Cultural Psychology. Emphasizing non-Western cultures, this course focuses on the influences of culture upon individual human behavior, examining factors leading to socio-cultural similarities and differences in action, thought, emotion, personality, and behavioral norms. Also examines how theorists from various cultures differ in their approach to the science of psychology. *Meets the university requirement for a Non-Western Cultures course. Prerequisites: None.*

PSY3053 Multicultural Mental Health. This course examines Non-Western perspectives on mental health, including issues that pertain to the definition of mental health contrasted in the context of culturally-bound psychological aberrations, their etiology, diagnosis, and treatment. This course therefore examines unique culture bound syndromes rarely found in Western societies. Coverage includes social and cultural determinants of psychopathology and the range of problems in individuals, families, and communities; mental health of indigenous peoples, ethnocultural minorities, immigrants, and refugees; cultural views on related issues such as suicide; mental health issues among native Americans and other citizens of non-Western/non-European descent; and the influence of Eastern philosophies on areas of contemporary psychology, views toward mental health, and how the mentally ill are treated. *Meets the university requirement for a Non-Western Cultures course. Prerequisites: None.*

²American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders (DSM-5®)*. American Psychiatric Publication.

PSY3063 Social Psychology. Scientific study of human interaction. Topics of discussion include intimate relationships, aggression, prejudice, deception, attitudes, propaganda, conformity, obedience, group dynamics, social influence, decision making, and cognitive biases etc. Major theories to understand these social phenomena include cognitive dissonance, social learning, and attribution theories, among others. *Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013)*.

PSY3083 Cognitive Neuroscience. This course introduces and bridges cognitive and neural processes such as vision, attention, language, decision making, thinking, memory, cognitive control, and consciousness etc. in humans, and provides introductory information on basic neuroanatomy, brain scanning techniques, and instruments that measure behavior and cognition. Cognitive Neuroscience asks intriguing questions about how memories are stored in the brain? Why with limited attention humans are still able to process enormous amounts of information? What is consciousness and how do humans make use of it? Is language innate or learned?

PSY3093 Drugs & Behavior. This course introduces basic psychopharmacology and the effects of different psychoactive substances on the human body and mind; how drugs impact physical and psychological wellness and ill-health. The course reflects on biological, psychological and sociological factors involved in drug-seeking and maintaining behavior; and also looks at treatment, recovery, and prevention methods that are effective in recuperating drug-user's health. Issues pertaining to legal and illegal drug use, abuse and dependency will also be covered.

PSY3113 Personality. The major theories of personality and their integration of biological, developmental, environmental, and learning determinants. Theoretical approaches discussed include psychodynamic, behavioral, humanistic, developmental, cognitive, social learning, and other perspectives. The course examines the theorists and their theories, looking at how their lives shaped their different theoretical perspectives as well as how they influenced their fellow theorists. *Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013)*.

PSY3153 Cognitive Psychology (WI). This is a writing-intensive course that puts heavy emphasis on areas like perception, memory, knowledge, language, thinking, and reasoning, and includes examination of a number of experimental studies that served as crucial milestones in developing the area of cognitive psychology. *Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013)*.

PSY3213 Infancy and Childhood.* Theories and empirical findings on social, perceptual, physical, cognitive, moral, personality, and emotional development in the period of child growth from conception to the beginning of adolescence, with discussion of issues including child-rearing, nature versus nurture, continuity versus stages, and stability versus change. Both normal and abnormal development are considered, including examination of learning differences and early psychopathology. *Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013)*.

PSY3233 Critical and Analytical Thinking.* Examines specific techniques for solving problems through evaluative thinking. Students learn the steps in thinking critically and analytically, how to evaluate the accuracy and value of information in everyday life, and how to apply these skills to specific topics. Topics discussed include advertising, persuasion, doubletalk, debunking pseudoscience, and more. A section of the course focuses on preparation for portions of standardized tests such as the GRE or LSAT. *Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013)*.

PSY3273 History and Systems. Explores historical antecedents of the science of psychology as well as the evolution of contemporary experimental, physiological, and clinical psychology. The course discusses pioneers and contemporary thinkers in the history of psychology within the contexts of their personal lives, respective Zeitgeists, and areas of specialization. Methods of exploration and philosophical perspectives on recurring questions in the history of psychology are examined. *Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013)*.

PSY3303 Motivation. Analysis of the physiological, emotional, social, and psychological determinants of behavior. Examines the basic question of what motivates animal and human behavior as well as factors that can modify behavior. *Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013)*.

PSY3333 Forensic Psychology.* The course covers the psychology of crime, crime solving, and court processes; examines causes, classification, prevention, intervention, and treatment of criminal behavior from a social psychological perspective, as well as applications of psychology in criminal investigation and in the courtroom. Topics may include con artists, street crime, domestic violence, financial crimes, sex crimes, stalkers, serial killers, lie detection, eyewitness memory, insanity defense, and more. *Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013) or Introduction to Sociology (SOC1013).*

PSY3533 Learning. A historical and an applied approach to traditional and contemporary theories of learning. The course explores fundamental concepts, principles and phenomena of classical and instrumental conditioning. Discusses biochemical bases of learning and biological constraints on learning. Includes a computer laboratory that incorporates data collection and analyses of basic conditioning phenomena with a virtual rat. *Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013), Co-requisite: Learning Laboratory (PSY 3541).*

PSY3541 Learning Laboratory. Students conduct basic conditioning exercises through computer simulations. Computer laboratory incorporates data collection and analyses of basic conditioning phenomena with a virtual rat. *Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013), Co-requisite: Learning (PSY 3533).*

PSY3733 Research Methods (WI). Students in this course will learn methods of experimental design, statistical procedures, ethical principles, scientific integrity, collegiality, and the spirit and philosophy inherent to our discipline psychology. *Prerequisite: General Psychology (PSY1013), Experimental Statistics (PSY 2143).*

PSY4003 Special Topics in Psychology. This senior college course is an elective designed for faculty to teach special courses in their areas of expertise, to offer courses of particular interest to students, and to address contemporary issues in the study of psychology. The topics will vary each time the course is taught, and will be announced when the course is offered. Senior-level special topics covered have included *Batman, and Drugs and Behavior*. Course may be repeated when a different topic is taught, and can range from 1-3 credit hours. *Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013).*

PSY4073 Comic Studies Project. In this course students will apply the journalistic, documentarian, analytical, and cartoonist skills developed in the Comics Studies Minor to create nonfiction comics worthy of publication (in print and digital form) or scholarly presentation.

PSY4283 Sensation and Perception (WI). This writing-intensive course is designed to introduce important philosophical questions regarding perceptual phenomena to students. These questions address and analyze physiological, psychophysical, and computational aspects of sensation and perception, in animal and human context. The objective of the course is to lead students to critically appreciate a rich heritage of philosophical and empirical underpinnings of the field. *Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013).*

PSY4293 Physiological Psychology (WI). A writing-intensive course exploring the inextricable link between physiology and behavior. Topics include anatomy and function of the nervous system (especially human and non-human primate), psychopharmacology, sensory and perceptual processes, needs and motivations, emotions, motor functions, memory, and psychological disorders. *Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013).*

PSY4323 Applied Behavior Analysis. Applied Behavior Analysis provides an introduction to the analysis of problem behavior in terms of its environmental antecedents and consequences. Many of the most common interventions used to decrease the occurrence of problem behavior are also covered. Course topics include single subject research designs, functional analysis of problem behavior, and the use of environment-based interventions for drug and alcohol addictions. *Prerequisite: General Psychology (PSY1013).*

PSY4343 Advanced Experimental Statistics. Advanced experimental design and analysis. Highlights the selection, computation, and interpretation of randomized, repeated measures, and multifactor analyses of variance. Explores other parametric analyses including post-hoc tests, student *t*-tests, and multiple regression. Non-parametric analyses include chi-square designs, Mann-Whitney U tests, and Kruskal-Wallis analyses etc. Incorporates statistical and graphics computer software programs, like SPSS. *Prerequisite: General Psychology (PSY1013), Research Statistics (PSY2143).*

PSY4353 Psychology in Literature (WI).* Psychological study of literature, explores structure, function, and psychological value in literature. Topics of discussion include symbolism, archetypes, genres, the purpose of storytelling, applications of psychological theories and concepts, accuracy in the depiction of psychological variables and mental health professionals, how writing and reading reflect cognitive processes, and the therapeutic value of literature. Character analyses involve examination of personality, mental illness, developmental issues, conflicts, and motivation. *Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013).*

PSY4363 Verbal Behavior.* A functional approach to speech development and language analysis. Topics of discussion include speech disorders, functions of speech in the modern world, physiology of speech, forensic linguistics, rule-governed behavior, social interaction, and communication in cyberspace. *Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013).*

PSY4383 Problems of Adolescence. This course focuses on the problems that adolescents face in the process of development in American society. It examines the major problems, the resources available for dealing with these problems, and the difficulties that these problems of adolescence cause for the larger society. *Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013) or permission from the instructor.*

PSY4433 Psychological Tests and Measurements. Fundamentals of psychological test construction, administration, and application to modern clinical and counseling practice. Includes a survey of the most widely used instruments in psychological testing. *Prerequisite: Research Statistics (PSY2143).*

PSY4693 Love and Sexual Behavior.* Intimate relationships including friendship, romance, sex, and marriage. The material looks at relational behavior that is normal or abnormal, mature or immature, healthy or unhealthy. Discussions will examine factors that may play roles in determining whether relationships succeed or fail, such as communication, negotiation, gender differences, cultural differences, and predictors of divorce. Topics include attraction, courtship, dating, mating, marriage, parenting, divorce, jealousy, fidelity, sexual response cycle, dysfunctions, paraphilias, obsession, impulsivity, sex crimes, and Internet relationships. *Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013).*

PSY4723 Psychology of Religion. This course examines empirical research and psychological theories involving religious beliefs, practices, and experiences. At completion of this course, students should be knowledgeable of the psychological functions of religion for individuals. *Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013).*

PSY4743 Counseling Theories and Techniques. Examines the therapeutic process and practical elements of counseling interactions. Discussions include consideration of ethical and professional issues. An experiential laboratory promotes essential listening and attending skills. The course promotes the development of self evaluation, writing, and critical thinking skills; encourages integration of theoretical and experiential learning; facilitates the formation of a personal model of the counseling process; challenges self-reflection on personal qualities that support and hinder attempts at being therapeutic for others; and helps students understand ways to apply the major theories to specific cases. *Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013).*

PSY4833 Advanced Experimental Psychology (WI). A writing-intensive, closely supervised research course designed for those students who wish to take up designing and conducting independent studies. Students may select a topic in the realm of psychology that interests them. The course has to be contracted and approved by the professor. The course can be repeated. *Prerequisites: At least 9 hours of completed psychology coursework and consent of the professor. Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013), Research Statistics (PSY2143) and Research Methods (PSY3733).*

PSY4863 Advanced Social Psychology (WI). A writing-intensive course designed to study human interaction with advanced readings in the classic and current research in social psychology. Students will design, conduct, and present experimental studies of social behavior, subject to instructor approval and internal review of ethical and procedural issues and standards. *Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013), Research Statistics (PSY2143), Research Methods (PSY3733), and either Social Psychology (PSY3063) or Personality (PSY3113).*

Courses Outside the Classroom: *Directed Independent Study*, and *Practicum in Psychology* are special courses for advanced students who must submit a formal plan for the proposed project or volunteer work, which must be approved by the mentoring professor and the person who will supervise the work on-site.

PSY4703 Directed Independent Study (WI). Closely supervised study on a topic in the realm of psychology by an advanced student, in accordance with the student's interest and as contracted with the professor. The student will conduct advanced readings within a topic that meets the student's needs or interests, and will design, conduct, and report results of an advanced research project concerning this topic. May be repeated and can range from 1-3 credit hours. *Prerequisites:* At least 9 hours of completed psychology coursework and consent of the professor.
Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013).

PSY4713 Practicum in Psychology. Closely supervised field experience by an advanced student in an applied setting in which psychological services are provided. Responsibilities include but are not necessarily limited to the following: ten hours a week (depending on nature and difficulty of the work) of volunteer work, keeping a record of practicum activities, and obtaining a written statement from the on-site supervisor describing and evaluating the student's work. Can range from 1-3 credit hours. *Prerequisites:* At least 9 hours of completed psychology coursework, consent of the program director, contract with the mentoring professor and the on-site supervisor. *Prerequisites: General Psychology (PSY1013).*

Course not offered every academic year. Check with the director for the next offering.